

UNIT 6: THE ENVIRONMENT

I. ADJECTIVES AND ADVERBS:

Choose the correct form:

- 1.- I heard Daniel isn't very(good/ well)
- Well, he fell and hurt himself quite(badly/ bad)
2. – There was a(terrible/ terribly) accident on this road two days ago, wasn't there?
- Yes, two people were killed and the driver of the car was(serious/ seriously) injured.
3. - The weather was so(awful/ awfully) yesterday.
- yes, it was raining quite(heavy/ heavily) so we stayed at home all day.
4. You haven't cleaned the floor(proper/ properly). It still(dirty/ dirtily)
Oh, sorry. I is still.....(dirty/ dirtily).
5. You didn't look very(happy/ happily) last night.
Well, I was disappointed that I did so(bad/ badly) in the exam.
6. – Can you remember what happen?
- I can't remember(clear/ clearly).It all happened so(sudden/ suddenly)
7. Don't go up that ladder. It doesn't look(safe/ safely)
- Don't worry. I'll climb(careful/ carefully).
8. Did you go to Sally's birthday party?
- Yes, It was really a(cheerful/ cheerfully) party. Everybody at the party was (colorful/ colorfully) dressed.
9. – Why do you look so(nervous/ nervously)?
- Oh, my! I've just got a mistake. I interrupted my boss while he was on the phone, and he looked at me(angry/ angrily) when I interrupted him.
10. – Have you seen Richard(recent/ recently)?
- yes, I just met him at Rose's party two days ago. He seemed very (unhappy/ unhappily). He smiled(sad/ sadly) at me when he saw me.
11. I am staying in a very (comfortable/ comfortably) hotel in the South of France, near a (nicely/ nice) beach. Unfortunately, it has been very (coldly/ cold) and the hotel itself is very (expensive/ expensively).
12. Another problem is that the chief cooks (badly/ bad). The food is not (delicious/ deliciously) and I have been (hungry/ hungrily) most of the time because I have had (great/ greatly) difficulty in finding anything (suitable/ suitably) on the menu.
13. However, I have been very impressed by the (beautifully/ beautiful) surroundings and the (kind/ kindly) people. It is true that I have suffered a bit from boredom but I always do when I'm not (fully/ full) occupied. Sometimes I feel (sleepy/ sleepily) in the middle of the day and have a (shortly/ short) nap, which I am very (thankfully/ thankful)for. Unfortunately, I sleep quite (bad/ badly) at night because the people in the room next to me snore (terribly/ terrible).
14. Anyway, I'm leaving this Friday. The driver beach will (probable/ probably) take me two or three days as long as the traffic isn't too (bad/ badly). I'll get in touch

(immediately/ immediate) as soon as I get home and maybe we can arrange to meet up for the meal.

2. Put in the adverbs:

- 1. Emma's toothache was terrible. Emma's tooth ached
- 2. Henry was angry. Henry shouted
- 3. I'm happy sitting here. I can sit here
- 4. He was very thoughtful standing there. He stood there
- 5. The children seemed cheerful. The children played
- 6. The switch is automatic. The machine switches itself off
- 7. James is very good at speaking English. James speaks English
- 8. The debate should be public. We need to debate the matter
- 9. She was charming. She walked In front of the audience.
- 10. Everyone was enthusiastic. Everyone discussed the idea
- 11. The man had a soft voice. The man spoke
- 12. Claire wears expensive clothes. Claire dresses
- 13. The runners made a low start. They started the race
- 14. The building has to be secure. Did you lock all the doors
- 15. I had a strange dream last night. I dreamed

II. ADVERB CLAUSES OF REASON: BECAUSE, SINCE, AS:

A .Because/ As/ Since + Clause :

- We decided to leave early **because/ as/ since** the party was boring.

B . Because of + noun/ noun phrase:

- We cancelled our flight **because** the weather was bad.

-> We cancelled our flight **because of** the bad weather.

C . Exercices:

1. Combine these sentences using BECAUSE/ AS/ SINCE:

0. I'm going to the post office. I have some postcards to send

-> I'm going to the post office **because/ as/ since** I have some postcards to send

1. Jane was worried. She stayed at home alone.

2. Tom couldn't get the job. He was not confident during the interview.

3. I have to work extra hours. I want to help support my family.

4. We adore him. He is very talented.

.....
.....
5. She has to depend on us. She is an orphan.
.....
.....

6. I enjoy reading books. They help broaden my knowledge of the world.
.....
.....

7. Don't believe him. He is always being a liar.
.....
.....

8. I haven't finished my assignment yet. I don't have enough materials.
.....
.....

9. You must do it right now. It's very urgent.
.....
.....

10. I feel attracted to her. Her voice is very sweet.
.....
.....

2. Supply either BECAUSE or BECAUSE OF :

1. It was difficult to deliver the letterthe wrong address.

2. We have to cut down on our drivingthere is an oil shortage.

3. Rescue attempts were temporarily stoppedthe bad weather.

4. They visited their friends oftenthey enjoyed their company.

5. Paul could not go to the football gamehis illness.

6. Marcella was awarded a scholarshipher superior ability.

7. Nobody ventured outdoorsthe hurricane warnings.

8. We plan to spend our vacation in the mountains.....the air is purer there.

9. We have to drive around the baythe bridge was destroyed in the storm.

10. The chickens have diedthe intense heat.

3. Join the following pairs of sentences using because and because of:

1. He didn't go to school. It was raining .

-> He didn't go to school **because** it was raining.

-> He didn't go to school **because of** the rain.

2. The student arrived late. There was a traffic jam.
.....
.....

3. We decided to leave early. The party was boring.
.....
.....

4. It was a public holiday. All the shops were shut.

.....
.....
5. I lost my job. I was ill.
.....
.....

III. ADJECTIVE + THAT CLAUSE : S + BE + ADJ + THAT CLAUSE (S + V)

- I / am/ disappointed / that you failed the exam.

1. Combine these sentences using Adj + that clause :

0. He is worried. His business is not going well.

-> He is worried that his business is not going well.

1. We were disappointed. She didn't keep her promise.

.....
2. I'm sorry. I came late.
.....

3. The boss was angry. I misplaced all the documents.
.....

4. I am happy. The article has been very well received.
.....

5. We are glad. You come.
.....

6. His parents are pleased. He won the best prize.
.....

7. It is important. She should accept the offer.
.....

8. We are afraid. The goods won't be delivered on time.
.....

9. I'm sure. They will never give him a refund.
.....

10. It is necessary. You are prudent.
.....

2. Make sentences with the words suggested:

0. I / pleased / work hard. -> I am pleased that you are working hard.

1. We / grateful / you / take / interest / us.
.....

2. You / sure / her child / disappeared ?
.....

3. No one / sorry / our manager / resigned.
.....

4. Everybody / not surprised / they / divorce.
.....

5. I / disappointed / you / not / see / me / yesterday.
.....

6. We / thankful / she / nit tell / truth.
.....

.....
7. Children / excited / go / zoo / last Sunday.

.....
8. We amuse / you / love / him.

.....
9. I / glad / they / come / here

.....
10. I / proud / my team / win / the first award of the competition.
.....